

UNIVERSITY GRANT COMMISSION

MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT ON

“An Analytical Study of Tribal's
Leadership in Local Self
Govt. in Gadchiroli Taluka”

By

Principal Investigator

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Mahila Mahavidyalaya,

Gadchiroli (M.S.)

UNIVERSITY GRANT COMMISSION

SESSION 2015

fu" d" k o xfg r d k p h i M r k G . k h

5-1 fu" d" k %

1 ½ L F k k f u d L o ' k k l u L r j k o j r : . k o 0 ; k i d u r R o f u f e r h p k i p k ; r j k t p k m n n ' k i . k i . k I Q y > k y k u k g h %

x M f p j k y h r k y D ; k r h y L F k k f u d L o j k T ; I L F k k e / ; r : . k o l f " k f { k r v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h e / k h y u r R o k p i e k . k v R ; Y i v k < G r - r : . k m e n o k j k u k f o f o / k j k t d h ; i { k k u f r f d V n . ; k p d V k { k k u u k d k j y v k g v k f n o k l h l k B h j k [k h o v l y Y ; k t k x k o j ' g k ; c k ' m e n o k j m H k d Y ; k p v k < G r - l f o / k k u k P ; k r j r n h e G i e k . k k r u r R o f u e k . k > k y -

2 ½ i p k ; r j k t 0 ; o L F k P ; k i f Ø ; r l k e k f t d i f j o r u k p k v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h p k n k o k %

L F k k f u d L o j k T ; I L F k k e / ; v k f n o k l h d j h r k i f r f u f / k R o k p h r j r n d j . ; k r v k Y ; k u R ; k u k u r R o k p h l / k h f e G k y h - L F k k f u d L o j k T ; I L F k k e / k h y f o f o / k i k f / k d j . k k o j d k ; d j r k u k R ; k P ; k 0 ; f D r e R o f o d k l k P ; k f o f o / k i y p e Y ; e k i u d j r k v k y - L k k e k f t d n t k i k l r g r v l Y ; k p v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h p E g . k . k v k g - v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h u h v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h E g . k u d k ; d j r k u k l k e k f t d n t c k r 80 % l d k j k R e d e r u k n f o y v k g - ; k o : u l e k t i f j o r u k P ; k i f Ø ; r v k f n o k l h y k d i f r f u / k h l g H k k x h g r v l k o k -

3 ½ L F k k f u d L o j k T ; I L F k k e / k h y l g H k k x e k B ; k i e k . k k r v l y k r j h v k f f k d o ' k { k f . k d ? k V d e k ? k k j Y ; k u u r R o k r d e d o r i . k k v k < G r k %

u0;k ipk;r jkt /kkj.kkurj nku fuoM.kdk >kY;k] ek= vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khe/khy
lf"kf{kr ifrfu/khp iek.k Okk<y ukgh- vkfFkd njkoLFk lkerp fuj{kj] vYif"kf{kr o lk{kj
ifrfu/khp iek.k lokf/kd vkg- ek= ;k ryur mPp f"kf{kr ifrfu/khp iek.k deh vkg-

4½ ikjifjd 0;kolkf;drP;kxriru u fu?kkY;ku vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khp;k urRokoj ifj.kke iMY;kp vk<Gr
%

xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy vkfnoklh lenk; ikjifjd 0;kolkf;drP;k ckjg iMYk
ulY;kp vk<Gr- cgrk" k ykdifrfu/kh "krh"kh fuxMhr vlu vk/kfud 0;kolkf;drph tkm
n.;kl r /tkor ulY;kpp vk<Gr- ikjifjd ekufldreG R;kph vkfFkd fLFkrh fcdV
vkg- vkiY;k miftfodlkBh R;kuk LFkykrj djko ykxr vkg- R;keG vkfFkd foiUuoLFkk
vkY;ku vk-yk- P;k urRokoj ifj.kke iMr vlu r iHkkoh urRo djrkuk vk<Gr ukgh o
vkiY;k inkuk U;k; n.;kr R;kuk vud vMp.khpk lkeuk djkok ykxr vkg-

5½ xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khp iek.k ?kVukRed rjrnih iek.kp vk<Gr: %

xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy LFkkfud Lojkt; lLFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkoj vkfnoklh
ykdifrfu/khp iek.k ?kVukRed rjrnih iek.kp vkg- ;kpk vFk ;k lenk;k lkBh jk[kho
ulyY;k vFkk [kY;k tkxkoj vkfnoklhuk flodkj.;kph ekufldrk jkt dh; i{kkr o
ernkjr vk<Gr ukgh- rkyD;kr [kY;k tkxke/ku ,dgh vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh fuokfpr
ukgh- ;kpk vFk vkfnoklh lenk;kph ?kVukRed rjrnih iek.kp jk[kho ekufldrk vIY;ku
[kY;k tkxke/ku fuoM.kd y<fo.;kp /kkMI ;k lenk;kr vk<Gy ukgh-

6½ jkt dh; tkxrh ulrkuk iklr >kyY;k jkt dh; gDdkeG vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khe/; rk.kr.kkokph fLFkrh
%

73 0;k ?kVukn:LrheG LFkkfud Lojkt; lLFkke/; InL;Rokp o inkp vkj{k.k
vIY;ku ;k lop vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khuk urRokph l/kh rj feGkyh ek= dByhgh jkt dh;
tkxrh ulrkuk vkj{k.kkP;k ek/;ekru ,dne jkt dh; inkph iklrh >kY;ku ftYákrhy
vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khe/; rk.kr.kko o xk/kGkph fLFkrh vk<Gr- rlp jkt dh; gDd

iyforkuk R;kuk I?k'k djok ykxr vkg- ek= dkykrjku vuHkokvrh R;kP;kR jkt dh;
 ifjiDork ;by vl vk<Gr- ,dnjhr ftYákrhy vkfnoklhP;k dk;krhy cny y{kkr ?krk
 ipk;r jkt /kkj.kkyk Hkfo'; dkGkr cGdVh iklr gkby ;kr “kd ukgh-

7½ jkt dh; vuHkokp iek.k deh vIY;ku vkfnoklhP;k urRokoj foifjr ifj.kke vk<Grk %

xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkke/; iFkep dk; dj.kkú;k
 ykdifrfu/khph I[;k vf/kd vkg- ;ko:u R;kP;kR jkt dh; IgHkkx ok<yk vl Eg.krk ;by-
 ek= Ikenkf;d fodkIkP;k o urRokP;k nf'Vu gh ckc lek/kkudkj d vk<Gr ukgh- dkj.k
 vuHkoh ykdifrfu/khph iek.k deh vIY;ku urRo fLk/nrk ifji.k gkr ulY;kp vk<Gr-

8½ jkt dh; i{k vkiyk okij djrkr vl vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khph er vkg %

xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkoj i{kpp fu;=.k
 vIY;ku ;k lenk;kr ijkoifcRo vk<Gr- ijLdR;kP;k lekj tkÅu I?k'k dj.;kph R;kph
 r;kjh ukgh- vkiyk okij gkr vIY;kph ;k Lrjkojhy ifrfu/khph Hkkouk vlu lop jkt dh;
 i{k IÙkk iklrh IkBh vkepk I[;kRed okij djrkr- ek= x.kkRed fodkIkP;k nf'Vu jkt dh;
 i{k i;Ru djhr ulY;kp R;kuk okVr- ;k ekMfyd ekufldreG R;kP;kR Lo;ij.ku urRo
 gkr ulY;kp vk<Gr-

9½ xkelHkk] vkelHkrhy vukLFkeG vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khph urRo iHkkoh Bjr ulY;kp vk<Gr %

LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkojhy xkelHkk] vkelHkrhy vkfnoklh
 ykdifrfu/khph Hkfedk ux.; Lo:ikph vk<Gr- rFkfi mPpf”kf{kr oxkpk lHkrhy IgHkkx
 n[kyik= vk<Grk- xkelHkk] vkelHkr vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh cg/kk tkr ulY;kp vk<Gr-
 R;kpcjkcj r fodkIkP;k nf'Vu i”u /kMkMhu ekMr ukgh Dofprp r i”u ekMrkr gh vxHkr
 ncGi.kkP;k ekufldreG R;kp urRo iHkkoh B: “kdr ukgh-

1 0½ jkt dh; 0; oLFkrhy io'kp Eg.kt ulr iykcu v lY; kp fnlu; r %

lekt kP; k e[; iokgkiklu dklk nj vl.kkÚ; k vkfnoklh lenk; kuk ?kVukRed
rjrnheG jkt dh; io" k iklr >kyk- ek= ?kVukdkjP; k mÌ"kkyk gjrkG Qklyk xY; kp
ftYákr fnlu; r- jkt dh; i{kkP; k iykHkuku jkt dh; io" k >kyk vl ekuukÚ; k vkfnoklh
ykdifrfu/khp oru g fofo/k iykHkukyk cGh iM.kkj vkg- jkt dh; i{kkP; k fofo/k vkfe'k o
iykHkukuru vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khph lVdk gkÅ "kdr ukgh g Li'V gkr-

1 1½ vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khP; k urRo dk; kr /kMkMh] l?k" k] vH; k l i.kk ulY; kp vk<Gu; r %

xMfpjkyh rkyD; krhy LFkkfud LojKT; lLFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkoj dk; dj.kkÚ; k
ykdifrfu/khe/; urRo o dk; djhr vlRkuk /kkMI] l?k" k o vH; k l i.kk vk<Gr ukgh-
jkt dh; vKku] ekfgrhp vKku o f" k{k.kkp vR; Yi iek.k v lY; ku r lekt kP l enkf; d
urRo dj.; kr v;"kLoh Bjy vkg-

1 2½ ykdifrfu/kh Eg.ku R; kp dk; vleFk Bjy vlu ipk; rh jkt lLFkkpk; k lenk; kP; k irhpk mnn'k lQy
>kyk ukgh %

xMfpjkyh rkyD; krhy LFkkfud LojKT; lLFkk Lrjkojhy vkfnoklhP; k lokfx.k
fodklklkBh vl.kkÚ; k ; ktukP; k irhp dk; ikgrk ; k Lrjkojhy vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh
vleFk Bjy vlu fofo/k ; ktukph ifjirh dj.; kr r v;"kLoh Bjy vkg- ekfgrhp; k
vKkukeG o dedor urRokeG fofo/k ; ktuk dk; kflor dj.; kr o R; kpk ykHk ?k.; kP; k
nf"Vu R; kP; kr vukLFkk fnlu vkyh vlu ; ktuk jkcfo.; kph /kMkMh R; kP; kr fnlu vkyh
ukgh- R; keG R; kP; k urRokpk mÌ" k lQy >kyk ulY; kp vk<Gr-

1 3½ vkfnoklh lenk; kP; k fodklkP; k ekxkr i'kk lukpk e[; vMIj v lY; ku urRokoj foijhr ifj.kke gkr
v lY; kp vk<Gu vky %

vkfnoklhP;k fodkIkFk “kkIukpk dkV;o/kh : i; [kp gkr vkg- i.k r IkFkdh ykxr uIY;kph [kjh rØkj vkg- ;kIkBh i”kkIukpk e[; vMIj vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khuk okVrk- vkfnoklh foHkxkr dke dj.kkj vf/kdkjh vkfnoklhuk fiG.;kr /kU;rk ekurkr] R;keG g lXG ykd vkiyh fiGo.kd dj.;kIkBh vky vgr v”kh Hkkouk vkfnoklh lenk;kph vkg- “kkIuku vk[kyY;k vud fo/kh ;ktukp rkyD;kr ekrj >kyv vkg- dkj.k vkfnoklhP;k n%[kkp eG Lo:ip i”kkIukyk mexy ukgh- xMfpjkyh rkydk gk vkfnoklh o u{kxLr Hkx Eg.ku vG[kyk tkrk] ek= rkyD;kr ;ktukph veycto.kh gkr ukgh-

5-2 xfgrdkph iMrkG.kh %

I”kk/kdku Lor%P;k ijh{k.kkru vkf.k vuHkokru R;kP;k I”kk/kukp xfgrdR; fl/n >ky vFok ukgh g ikg.k Eg.kt ‘xfgrdkph iMrkG.kh’ gk;- xfgr dR;kP;k vk/kkj ldyhr dyY;k rF;kp ifj{k.k dy tkr- I”kk/ku fo’k;kph fuoM djrkuk ikjHkh dkgh xfgrd ekMyh tkrkr- rF;kp ldrhdj.k o fo”y’k.k dj.;kr vKY;kurj I”kk/kd fo’k; R;kIkBh fu/kkjhr dyyh xfgrd ;kpk ;kX; leUo; Ik/ku R;kph iMrkG.kh dj.;kr ;r o I”kk/kdku fuf”pr dyyh xfgrd lR; vkg vFok ukgh g ;k}kj Li’V dj.;kr ;r-

iLrr I”kk/kukr lkr xfgrd ekMyh vlu R;kph Øefugk; iMrkG.kh ?k.;kr ;Åu [kkyhy Lo:ikr ekM.;kr vkyyh vkg-

1½ [kY;k tkxkoj vkfnoklh lenk;kuk fLodkjy tkr ukgh-

73 o 74 0;k ?kVukn:LrheG vkfnoklhIkBh jk[kho tkxkph rjrn dj.;kr vkyh vkg- [kY;k tkxkoj vkfnoklh lenk;kuk fLodkjy tkr ukgh- gh ckc vkfnoklh e/khy r: .k oxkP;k y{kkr vkyh vkg- R;kpiek.k fofo/k jkt dh; i{kkuh gh vkfnokl he/khy r: .k] f”kf[kr] g”kkj lektkP;k U;k; gDdkIkBh Hkkm.kkú;k r: .kkuk frfdV n.;kp dV{k{kku Vddy vIY;kp gh vkrk ;k r: .k oxkuk y{kkr vKY;kp vk<Gr-

2½ vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khp urRo o dk;] Lor= o Lo; iHkkoh ukgh] R; kP; kr Lofu.k; kpk vHkko vk<Grk-

xMfpjkyh rkyD; krhy LFkxfud LojT; ILFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkoj ?kVukRed rjrnheG vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khuk urRokph l/kh iklr >kyh] ek= ;k l/khP; k ekx cgrk”k i{k o ijLdR; kpk ikBhck vk<Gu vkyk- vFkkr cgrk”k vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh dBY; k uk dBY; k i{kP vFkok iuyp urRo dj.kkj vkgr- xke ipk; r Lrjkoj vfojk/k ifrfu/khph l[; k vlyh rjh ux.; Lo: ikphp vkg- ;ko: u ;k pkjgh Lrjkojhy cgrk”k ykdifrfu/khp urRo ijkoych vlu fofok i{kP; k nckok[kkyhp vly; kP okVr vlu v/; ; ukP; k fu’d’kkr uen dj.; kr vky vkg-

xMfpjkyh rkyD; krhy LFkxfud LojT; ILFkk Lrjkoj ,dnjhr vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khp urRo Lor= o Lo; iHkkoh ulY; kpp vk<Gy-

3½ xkeh.k vkf.k ‘kgjh Hkkxkrhy vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khP; k jkt dh; tk.khokr ryukRed Qjd vk<Grk-

ipk; r jkt /kkj.kkP; k ;=.keG jkt dh; vkf.k fu.k; lÙkp lektkP; k “koVP; k ?kVdki; r fodnhdj.k gkÅu xkeh.k turyk okLro vFkku lÙkk iklr >kyh ek= “kgjh vkf.k xkeh.k Hkkxkr ifrfuf/kRo dj.kkÚ; k vkfnoklhP; k jkt dh; tk.khokr ryukRed Qjd vk<Gu vkyk vkg- “kgjh Hkkxkrhy ukxjhdj.k] vk/kfudj.kkeG “kgjh Hkkxkr dk; dj.kkÚ; k ykdifrfu/khp jkt dh; lkekftdj.k xkeh.k Lrjkojhy dk; dj.kkÚ; k ykdifrfu/khP; k ryur vf/kd vk<Gr- lHkrhy lghkx] mifLFkrh o i”u lMfo.; kP dk”kY; “kgjh Hkkxkrhy ykdifrfu/khe/; fnlu ; r vlu v/; ; ukP; k fu’d’kkr ike[; ku uknfo.; kr vky vkg-

4½ ‘kkldh; vf/kdkÚ; kP /kkj.k g vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khP; k urRokr o dk; krhy ekBk vMlj vly; kP fnlu ; r-

vkfnoklhP;k urRokP;k dk;kr fujrj “kk lukP;k vMp.kh mH;k vIY;ku R;kP;k urRokoj foifjr ifj.kke gkr vkg- xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkkr ifrfuf/kRo dj.kkú;k vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khuk R;kP;k fodkl o ;ktukfo’k;d dk;kr gkr vIyyk i”kk lukpk gLr{ki vMp.khpk okVrk dkj.k R;kP;k dk;kr ;.kkú;k i”kk lukP;k vMp.kh lKmf.;k,oth R;kP;k vKkukpk Qk;nk ?kÅu R;kph fiGo.kd dyh tkr- i”kk ldh; vf/kdkjh “kk ldh; ekfgrh nr uIY;ku vFkok R;kckcr i.k lgdk; djhr uIY;ku R;kp urRo dk; i.kRokl tkÅ “kdr ukgh- ifj.kkeh ;ktukph veycto.kh u gk.k] ykdifrfu/khP;k v[kR;kfjr ;.kkú;k vf/kdkjikilu R;kuk ofpr Bo.;kr ;r vIY;kph vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khph Hkkouk >kyh vkg-

5½ ipk;r jkt ;ktukpk mĭ’k lQy >kyk ukgh-

73 o 74 0;k ?kVukn:Lrhu ipk;rj jkt 0;oLFkyk cGdVh fuek.k >kyh- ;k ?kVuk n:Lrhu LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkke/khy pkjgh Lrjkoj ykdI[;P;k iek.kkr ifrfu/khRo ikr >ky- ;k ?kVukn:Lrhu vulfpr tkrh o tekrhP;k ykdruk R;kP;k ykdI[;P;k iek.kkr jk[kho tkxk Bo.;kph rjrn dj.;kr vkyh- xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy LFkkfud LojKT; ILFkk Lrjkoj ;k rjrnheG vkfnoklhpk jkt dh; lghkkx ok<yk- ?kVukRed rjrnheG LFkkfud Lo”kk lu Lrjkoj ifrfuf/kRokph l/kh ikr >kyh- ek= ;k l/khpk Qk;nk vkfnoklh urRokyk ?krk vkyk ukgh- vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khp pkjgh Lrjkojhy urRokp dk;] tk.kho tkxrh] ;ktukph veycto.kh] tckenkj] mUkjnkf;Ro] lenk;kfo’k;d nf’Vdku] fofHkUu i”ukojhy Hkfedk] urRo dj.;k lkBh ykx.kkj] dk”kY;] /kMkMh] /kkj.kk fo’k;hph Hkfedk] jkt dh; gDd vkf.k vf/kdkjckcrp R;kp nf’Vdku o fØ;kf”kyrk ikgrk vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khuH Qkj ekB;k iek.kkr vi{kk Hkx dY;kp Li’V gkr- vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khP;k jkt dh; 0;oLFkrhy urRokr dBykgh fVdkoi.kk vk<Gu vkyk ukgh-

lkjk“k %

,dnjhr xMfpjkyh rkyD;krhy Lfkkfud LojkT; lLFkk Lrjkoj vkfnoklh lenk;kP;k
fodkIkFk vud ;ktuk vkgr- ek= ;k ;ktukP;k rjrnhpK Qk;nk ?k.;kr rkyD;krhy ;k
lLFkkohy vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh deh iMy vlu iHkkoghu urRokeG rkyD;krhy vkfnoklh
lenk;kpk fodkl [kVyK vkg- T;k mĭ”kku ipk;rh jkt /kkj.kkuh vkfnoklh lenk;kuk fodkl
o fu.k; ifØ;r lekfo’V dj.;kpk i;Ru dyk- R;k i;Rukuk etcrh vk.k.;kp dk;ĭ ipk;rh
lLFkkohj dk;ĭ dj.kkú;k vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/kh dMu >ky ukgh- ifj.kkeh fodkl dk;kIkcr
l{ke urRokph xrh enkoyh vkg-

rkyD;krhy vkfnoklh ykdifrfu/khe/; vlyyh ikjifjd ekufl drk] vxHkr
ncGi.kk] fuj{kjr] jkt dh; vKku] miftfodpk i”u i{kpk iHkko] ijLdR;kpk ncko]
xkokrhy vrfojk/k l?kVupk vHkko] lektkdM ig.;kpk ldfpr nf’Vdku bR;knh ?kVdkeG
R;kP;kr drh io.krk fuek.k >kyh ukgh-

;kpk ifj.kke jkt dh; urRokoh foifjri.k >kyyk vk<Gu ;rk- jkt dh; tkxrh
>kyh ek= jkt dh; gDd o jkt dh; vf/kdkjkph tk.kho ulY;ku ;k Lrjkojhy ykdifrfu/kh
vkiY;k inkuk U;k; nĀ “kdy ukgh-

