

**UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION**

**MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT**

**ON**

**“A Study of Religious and Political History of  
Gond Empire in Chandrapur District”**

**BY**

**Principal Investigator**  
**PROF. PRAMOD MANOHAR BODHANE**  
Head of Department of History  
Mahila Mahavidyalaya, Gadchiroli

**2015**

# iek.ki=

iekf.kr dj.;kr ;r dh] ik- iekn eugj ck/ku (Principal Investigator) efgyk  
egkfo[ky;] xMfpjkyh ;kuh ^pniij ftYgÓkkry xkM jtkpk /kkfed o jktfd; bfrgk l kPkk  
vH;k l\*\* gk y?k'kk/k idYi i.k dyk vkg-

; -t h- l h- P;k fu;eku l kj gk idYi R;kuh O;ofLFkrfjR;k i.k dyk vkg- ek÷;k  
fopkjku l kj gk idYi lek/kkudkjd vkg-

LFkku % xMfpjkyh

fnukd %

Mk- g l k rkej

ikpk;|

Efgyk egkfo[ky;] xMfpjkyh ¼e-jk-½

## ifrKki=

eh ifrKki od fuonu lknj djhr vkgkr dh] <sup>^</sup>pni j ftYgÓkkhry xkM jktkp /kkfed  
o jktfd; bfrgkl kPkk vH;k l\*\* ;k fo" k; kojhy y?k'kk/k idYi eh Lor% fyfgyyk vlu rk  
Lor= vkg- eh ;kioh gk idYi ;k fdok brj fo|kihBkl fdok brj= dk.kR;kgh ifj{k l kBh  
dk.kR;kgh : ikr lknj dyyk ukgh-

iLrr y?k'kk/k idYi ; -th-lh- P;k i= Ø- 23-2749/11 (WRO) vUo; nku o"kkP;k  
dkyko/khr lknj djhr vkgkr-

LFkku % xMfpjkyh

fnukd %

Principal Investigator  
ik- iekn eukgj ck/kku  
bfrgkl foHkkx ie[k  
efgyk egkfo|ky;] xMfpjkyh

## \_\_kfun'k

iLrr y?k'kk/k idYi r;kj dj.;kP;k ifØ;r vudkp IgHkkx ykHkyk- loiFke  
efgyk egkfo|ky;] xMfpjkyh ipk;| Mk- glk rkej ;kuh ,[kknk idYi vkiY;k  
egkfo|ky;kry lo foHkkxkuh gkrh ?;kok vIk fopkj ekMu vEgk lokuk ij.kk fnyh-  
R;kciy vEgh R;kp euLoh vkHkkjh vkgkr-

gk idYi r;kj dj.;kIkBh Mk- It; xkj] Mk- jktn enekj] Ifpu ck/kku] Ifprk  
ck/kku rlp vkeP;k egkfo|ky;kry ik/;kid fe= ;kuh oGkoGh enr d:u brdp u0g  
rj ILFkp v/;{k ek- IkjHk eu?kkV ;kuhgh enr o ij.kk fnyh- pnij ftYgÓkkry xkM  
jktkph /kkfed o jktdh; bfrgkIkph ekfgrh ydkuk dj.;kP;k mI'kku gk fo"K; fuoMu ;k  
idYi dk;rr enr dY;kciy R;kp \_\_.k ekuu eh viy IkHkkX; letrk-

Ikcrp eyk T;kuh&T;kuh iR;{k o viR;{k enr o lgdk;| dy R;k lokp eh  
vkHkkj ekuu ;-t-h-lh-yk idYi lknj djhr vkg-

LFku % xMfpjkyh

fnukd %

Principal Investigator  
**ik- iekn eukgj ck/kku**  
bfrgkI foHkkx ie[k  
efgyk egkfo|ky;] xMfpjkyh

## mi lgkj

pnij ftYgÓkkp LFkku fonHkkP; k bfrgk lkr oxG LFkku fuek.k dy vkg- xkM 'kk ldkuh  
pnij ftYg; koj toGikl 500 r 600 o" k jkT; d:u viyk oxGk Blk fuek.k dyk-  
xkM 'kk ldkuh doG jkT; p dy ukgh rj mRd"V jktdh; o /kkfed i'kk lukpk ifjp; d:u  
fnyk- viY; k 'kk lu dkGr R; kuh vud fdYy] Lekjd] efñj o vud okLr fuek.k d:u  
viY; k jktdh; dk; i/nrhp k ifjp; d:u fnyk- xkMi'kk ludkGrhy vud xkM 'kk ldkuh  
viY; k jkT; kp k 'koV gkbyi; r mRd"B jkT; i.kk yhp k lekU; eu"; kyk ifjp; d:u fnyk-  
R; kuh vud ykdm i; kxh o /kkfed dk; ?kMou vk.ku xkM lldrhp tru d:u Boy-  
R; kuh ck/yy fdYy] lek/; k vktgh vlRrRokr vlu r vktgh xkM /ke o lldrhp  
lk{khnkj vgr-

xkM 'kk ldkP; k ioh pnij ftYg; kr okdkVd] jk"Vdy] lkrokvu pkyD; ] ukxo'kh;  
ekuk] ;kno bR; knh ?kj k.; kp jkT; vlRrRokr gr- ; k jktoVhu vkfnoklh xkM lektkdm  
y{k fny ukgh- xkM lektkP; k v/kJ/nk pkyhfjrh] ijij k; kru ckj iM.; k lkbh dk.kR; kgh  
; ktuk jkcoY; k ukgh- R; keG xkM/ke T; k fLFkrhr grk R; kp fLFkrhrp jkghy- xkM/keke/;  
jktxkM gk ox lldr o l/kjhr grk- R; kp; k eukr Lor«; jkT; LFkkiupk fopkj tkxr  
>kyk- R; kuh lekt ck/kokuk ,d=hr d:u l?k" k d: ykxy-

pnij ftYgÓkk r nofxjhp ;kno o ojxMp ukxo'kh; ekuk jkt ;kph lRrk vlRrRokr  
grh- ijr dykrjku ;k jktkph lRrk {kh.k grk pkyyh grh- v'kkoGh pnij ftYgÓkk r  
dkyfHky ukokP; k jktxkM O; Drhu Lokr«; kph T; kr iTofyr d:u ; Fkhy jkt lRrfo:/n  
l?k" k d: ykxy- fHke cYykGflg ;k O; Drhp k v'kkrp mn; gkÅu ekf.kdxMi; rp k ifj l j  
dkcht d:u viyh jkt/kkuh f'kjij vk/in'k ; Fk LFkku dyh- fHke ckYykGflg ku  
viY; k jkT; krhy lo ykdruk teou viY; k xkM lRrp k foLrkj dyk- ; kurj vkfn; k

cYyKGlG ;k jkT;kpk mn; gkÅu jkT;kpk foLrkj dyk o viyh jkt/kkuh o/kk unhP;k  
dkBkoj cYykj'kgk] ft- pnij ;Fk LFkkiu dyh- ;kurj foLrkj d:u pnij ;Fk jkt/kkuh  
LFkkiu d:u xkM jkT; i.kkyh fvdou Boyh-

xkM 'kkldkuh viY;k ck/kokuk 'krh dj.;l iKR lkgu fny- ;/nkp if'k{k.k nÅu  
f'kLr fuek.k dyh- ;k jktkuh vud xMfdYy ck/kyhr- viY;k gkrk[kkyh vf/dkjh ueu  
R;kuk oru fnyhr- [kkMD;k cYyKGlG ;k jktku pnijr jkt/kkuh LFkkiu d:u pnij  
rVkp ik;k ?kryk- R;kpk i= fgj'kgk gk pnij ;Fk jkT; dj.kkj ifgyk xkM 'kkld gk;-  
;kuh vkfFkd l/kj.klkbh txy lQ d:u tehunkjh i/nrh ykx dyh- ;k jktku viY;k  
dk;dkGkr ckyfdYy o egky dukjh ryko] lke'oj efj bR;knh okLrph fuferh dyh-  
;kru /kkfed dk;kp egRo ydkuk iVou fny- /kekph lxxM jktkdj.kk'kh tMou  
i'kklukyk egRo fuek.k d:u fny- v'kkidkj xkM tek o xkM jkt ;kpk /kkfed o  
jktfd;n"V;k dlk fodkl o foLrkj gkr xyk g ;ko:u y{kkr ;r-

Hkek mQ vdck ;k xkM 'kkldku tehunkjp o ljnjkp lEeyu Hkjfo.k l: dy-  
viY;k it'kh ugeh lid jgkok gk R;kekxp m'k gkrk- xkMh'kgk mQ d.k'kgk ;k  
xkM'kkldku Qjliu ;k nokyk eku nÅu U;k;nkukph fof'k"V i/nrh ykx dyh- xkgR;k o  
ujcGh iFkk cn dj.kkj xkM jkt /M;k jke'kgk xkM tekrr ifl/n >kyk- tvk'kdj  
gRrhP;k idj.kkr l{k nÅu noxMP;k xkM jkT;kohy ldV nj dj.kkj ckckth cYyK'kgk  
;k xkMjktovhr ifl/n vkgr-

pnij ftYg;krhy xkM'kklukyhu /kkfed o jktdh; bfrgkpk v/;;u djrkuk ,d  
ckc y{kkr ;r dh] xkM jkt fuj{kj vly rjh lldr gkr- R;kuh fdYY;kP;k  
ck/kdkek lkbh vk/k in'kkru dkiokj] cynkj lekyk vk.ku vJ; fnyk- R;kP;k enrhu  
fdYY;kp ck/kdke d:u ?kry- xkM'kkldkuh rVkp ck/kdke brd etcr dy dh] rkQkp

ekjk d:ugh vtu R;k r'kkp dk;e vgr- xkM 'kkldkuh 'krhP;k fodklklkBh fBdfBdk.kh  
 ryko ck/kyh] ik.kh ijoB;kph ;kX; lk; dyh- ik.kh ijoB;kP;k lk;h lBh Hkktyy ekhrp  
 ikbi txxtkxh tfeuhr xkMu ik.;lkBh gkn ck/ky- pnijr olkgrh LFkkiu dj.;lkBh  
 ckgjhy ykdruk ikR;kgu fny- tU;k >kyY;k efnjpk th.kk}kj d:u fBdfBdk.kh vud  
 efnj ck/kyh- ykd ,d=hr ;ko Eg.ku ;k=ph iFkk l: dyh- pnijyk egdkyh nohph  
 ;k=k l: dyh- xkM'kkldkuh ekxyk'kh lyk[;kp lc/k Bou ;Fkhy jktyk Lor%p jkT;  
 fvdou Bo.;lkBh eLyhe /ke flodkjok yxyk- g ;k fBdk.kh lxxkol okVr-

pnijP;k xkM 'kkldkuh pnij ftYgÓkkr toG toG 500 r 600 o"n jkT; d:u  
 fonHkkP;k bfrgklr viiy oxG LFkku fuek.k dy- R;kuh vkiY;k jkT;kp iHkkoH.k ljk.k  
 vkf.k lo/ku dy- itdY;k.kkph vud dke d:u 'krhlkBh flpukph O;oLFkk dyh-  
 R;k lBh 'krhP;k ik.kh ijoB;lkBh rykokph fBdfBdk.kh fuferh dyh- pnij toGhy tukuk  
 ;Fk HkO; rykokph fuferh d:u 'krhlkBh ik.kh miyC/k d:u fnyk- ;keG xkM /kekph o  
 tekhrph vkfFkd o/nh >kyh- fi.;kP;k ik.;lkBh vud fBdk.kh fofgjh ck/ky;k-

xkM'kkldkuh xkM/ke o R;kp /kkfed dk;lkBh vud fBdk.kh nohnorkph efnj  
 ck/kyh- egjk.kh fgjkbu pnijP;k noh egdkyh efnjkph iuck/k.kh d:u frFk ;k=k  
 Hkjfo.;kl l:okr dyh- vkt gh ;k=k pnijP;kp u0g rj rFk ejkBokMk] [kkun'k o  
 fonHkkrhy vud ftYgÓkkr HkDrx.k ;k ;k=yk ;r vlrr- egjkkh fgjkbu jktk fcj'kgkph  
 HkO; o dykRed lek/kh pnij ;Fk ck/ku Boyh- gh lek/kh brdh HkO; o Inj vkg dh  
 ukxijP;k HkkIY;kph lek/kh l/nk ukgh-

pnijP;k nf{k.kl 27 ey vrjokj ekf.kdxM igkMkoj ^ekf.kdxM\* gk ikphu fdYyk  
 xkM 'kkldP;k dkyo/khr ck/kyk xyk- ;Fk ek.kD;k nohp ikphu efnj vkg- ;Fkhy Inj  
 erh] fHkrhP;k nxMkrhy ck/kdekojhy erh vkf.k noky;kP;k lHkkorkyp n"; vftU;kP;k

ydk{i{k dkd.kHkj ljl okVko brd g n"; vdk"kd vkg- ijr ;k ckchdM ny{k  
>kY;keG vfu;f=r ulxhd ok< gkÅu rFk >kMh&>Mi o tx ok<y vkg- Hkkjr ljdkju  
gk fdYyk vkiY;k rkC;k r dk ?kryk ukgh\ g Qkj ekB dMkp vkg-

cYykijij] ft- pnij ;Fk b-l- 14 0;k 'krdr xkM'kkld vkfM;k cYykGflg ;k  
jktku ck/kyk vkg- i< gk fdYyk ljt k cYykGflgi;r xkM 'kkldkph jkt/kkuh Eg.ku  
dk;jr gkrk- ijr vkt ;k fdYY;kP;k lHkkorh vfrøe.k ok<yyk vkg- Hkkjr ljdkjp  
;k dM y{k ukgh- gk ikphu fdYyk l'kkHkhr d:u vud idkjP;k l k;h miyC/k d:u  
fnY;k l l k;Vu LFkG Eg.ku ?kkf"kr gkÅ 'kdrk- R;keG xkM'kkldkp jtdh; vflrRo fvdou  
Bo.;k l enr gkby-

v'kkidkj xkM'kkldkuh vkiY;k jktovhr vud jtdh; o /kkfed dk; i j  
ikMyhr- vud {k=kr cgeky dk; dy vkg- ijr ;k xkM 'kkldkp jtdh; o /kkfed  
bfrgkl cgl[; ydkuk vifjpr vkg- pnijP;k bfrgklr ;k xkM 'kkldkp ekypk okV  
vlrkuk fdR;d ydkuk ;k 'kkldkph ekgrh ukgh- pnijP;k bfrgklr R;kP;k dk;kyk rkM  
ukgh- rji.k ;k xkM 'kkldkPk bfrgkl vktgh mif{krp vkg gh [knkph ckv vkg- pnij  
ftYgÓkkrrhy dkgh ydkuh ;k xkM'kkldkp bfrgkl turlekj vk.k.;kpk i;Ru dyk- ijr  
R;kp i;Ru fu"QG Bji- pnijP;k xkM 'kkldkfo"k;h vktgh vud ydkuk ij'kh ekgrh  
ukgh- R;kp jtdh; LFkku o /kkfed dk;kfo"k;h vktgh vud yd vKkuh vkgr- R;keG  
pnij ftYgÓkkrrhy xkM 'kkldkuk ;Fkhy yd U;k; nÅ 'kdr ukgh vl Eg.kkol okVr-

Eg.ku eh pnijP;k xkM 'kkldkph] R;kp;k jtdh; dk;kph o r;kuh dyY;k  
,frgklhd o /kkfed dk;kph ekgrh ;k y?k'kk/k fuc/kkP;k ek/;ekru n.;kpk vYil k i;Ru  
djhr vkg- eyk feGkyY;k ekgrho:u] lnhkxFkkru o vlf[;kf;dK;k ek/;ekru ;k xkM  
'kkldkp bfrgkl ydklekj vk.k.;kpk i;Ru djhr vkg-

ekÖ;k ;k vYi'kk i;RukeG pnijp xkM jkt] R;kp bfrgkIkrhy LFkku] R;kp  
jkt dh; o /kkfed dk;l ;kfo"kk;h ykdke/; tkf.ko fuek.k gkby vl eyk okVr- v'kk fjrhu  
R;kp pnijP;k bfrgkIkrhy LFkku dI gkr ;kph ekfgrh ?kÅu xkM/ke o ILdrhp tru  
dy tkby ;kph eyk [kk=h vkg- gkp ek>k y?k'kk/k fuc/k fyfg.;kpk vYil k i;Ru vkg-  
v'kkidkj pnij ftYgÓkk r xkM 'kkldkuh lkekftd] /kkfed o lLdfrd {k=kr ekykp dk;  
dy g ;Fkhy turP;k y{kk r ;by- ykdP;k eukr ;Fkhy xkM'kkld o R;kp jkt dh;  
/kkfed dk;kph ekfgrh ykd kuk iVu xkM /kep jkt dh; vlLrRo fVdou Bo.;k l uDdhp  
enr gkby vl eyk oVr-